

Revolutions in Mapping

#	ENGLISH	O'ZBEKCHA	РУССКИЙ	EXAM-READY EXAMPLE
1	confined to adjective phrase · C1 · /kən'faɪnd tə/	...bilan cheklangan	ограниченный чем-либо	The mapmaker's vision is no longer confined to what the human eye can see.
2	perspective noun · B2 · /pə'spektɪv/	nuqtai nazar, ko'rinish	перспектива, точка зрения	The perspective of mapmaking has shifted to new orbital heights.
3	penetrate verb · C1 · /penɪ'treɪt/	ichiga kirmoq, o'tib bormoq	проникать, пробиваться	Radar can penetrate jungle foliage.
4	contour noun · C1 · /'kɒntʊə/	kontur, chegara chizig'i	контур, очертание	Radar creates images of a surface's contours and textures.
5	foliage noun · C1 · /'fəʊlɪdʒ/	barglar, yaproqlar	листва	Radar can see through thick jungle foliage .
6	chart verb · B2 · /tʃɑ:t/	xaritaga tushirmoq, qayd etmoq	наносить на карту, фиксировать	Sonar and radar together chart the seafloor.
7	reside verb · C1 · /rɪ'zaɪd/	yashamoq, joylashgan bo'lmoq	проживать, находиться	The world's largest collection of maps resides in the Library of Congress.
8	magnificent adjective · B2 · /mæg'nɪfɪsnt/	ajoyib, muhtasham	великолепный	The collection includes magnificent bound collections of elaborate maps.
9	elaborate adjective · C1 · /ɪ'læbəreɪt/	murakkab, nozik ishlangan	тщательно проработанный, замысловатый	The library holds elaborate maps from the golden age of Dutch cartography.
10	fragile adjective · B2 · /'frædʒaɪl/	mo'rt, nozik	хрупкий	Scholars wear cotton gloves to protect the fragile sheets.
11	prodigious adjective · C2 · /prə'dɪdʒəs/	ulkan, hayratlanarli	колоссальный, огромный	Computers, with their prodigious memories, can store data about places.
12	at the click of a button phrase · B2 · /ət ðə klɪk əv ə 'bʌtn/	bir tugmani bosish bilan	одним нажатием кнопки	A print-out of the map appears at the click of a button .
13	milestone noun · B2 · /'maɪlstəʊn/	muhim bosqich, burilish nuqtasi	веха, важный этап	Measuring the spherical Earth ranks as the first major milestone in scientific cartography.

14	remarkably accurate adjective phrase · B2 · /rɪ'mɑ:kəbli 'ækjərət/	hayratlanarli darajada aniq	удивительно точный	Eratosthenes' calculation was <u>remarkably accurate</u> .
15	predecessor noun · C1 · /'pri:dɪsesə/	o'tmishdosh, avvalgi	предшественник	Ptolemy built on the ideas of his <u>predecessors</u> .
16	spell out phrasal verb · C1 · /spel aut/	aniq tushuntirib bermoq	чётко изложить, разъяснить	Ptolemy <u>spelled out</u> a system for organising maps according to grids.
17	legacy noun · C1 · /'legəsi/	meros	наследие	Another <u>legacy</u> of Ptolemy's is his advice to create maps to scale.
18	to scale phrase · B2 · /tə skeɪl/	masshtab bo'yicha	в масштабе	Ptolemy advised cartographers to create maps <u>to scale</u> .
19	live up to phrasal verb · B2 · /lɪv ʌp tu:/	umidni oqlamoq	оправдать (ожидания)	Mapmakers lacked the knowledge to <u>live up to</u> Ptolemy's scientific principles.
20	navigation noun · B2 · /,nævɪ'geɪʃn/	navigatsiya, yo'l topish	навигация	The compass improved <u>navigation</u> and created demand for charts.
21	demand for noun phrase · B2 · /dɪ'mɑ:nd fɔ:/	...ga talab	спрос на	The compass created <u>demand for</u> useful charts.
22	launch verb · B2 · /lɔ:ntʃ/	boshlab bermoq, ishga tushirmoq	начинать, запускать	Ocean-going ships <u>launched</u> an age of discovery.
23	sacking noun · C1 · /'sækɪŋ/	talon-taroj qilish, vayron etish	разграбление	Ptolemy's writing was preserved by Arabs after the <u>sacking</u> of the Alexandrian Library.
24	distortion noun · C1 · /dɪ'stɔ:ʃn/	buzilish, o'zgarish	искажение	Mercator's <u>distortion</u> formula created the 'Greenland problem'.
25	constant adjective · B2 · /'kɒnstənt/	doimiy, o'zgarmas	постоянный	Navigators could steer a <u>constant</u> compass course between two points.
26	portray verb · C1 · /po:'treɪ/	tasvirlamoq	изображать	It is difficult to <u>portray</u> a round world on a flat sheet of paper.
27	practical adjective · B1 · /'præktɪkl/	amaliy, qulay	практичный	The Mercator projection was so <u>practical</u> that sailors still use it.
28	come into its own idiom · C1 · /kʌm 'ɪntu ɪts əʊn/	o'z qadrini ko'rsatmoq	проявить себя в полной мере	Scientific mapping of the land <u>came into its own</u> with the Cassini family.
29	lack verb · B2 · /læk/	yetishmaslik, ...ga ega bo'lmaslik	не хватать, недоставать	The Cassini map may have <u>lacked</u> the artistic appeal of earlier maps.

