

John Ray and the Study of Plants

#	ENGLISH	O'ZBEKCHA	РУССКИЙ	EXAM-READY EXAMPLE
1	botanist noun · B2 · /'bɒtənɪst/	botanik olim	ботаник	John Ray was a 17th-century English scholar and botanist .
2	participate in verb phrase · B2 · /pɑː'tɪsɪpeɪt ɪn/	...da ishtirok etmoq	участвовать в	Ray lived through, and participated in , a profound revolution.
3	profound adjective · C1 · /prə'faʊnd/	chuqur, tub	глубокий, коренной	He lived through a profound revolution in the way people interacted with nature.
4	give way to verb phrase · C1 · /ɡɪv weɪ tuː/	o'rnini ...ga bo'shatmoq	уступить место	Dependence on Aristotle had given way to a new philosophy based on experiment.
5	observation noun · B2 · /ˌɒbzə'veɪʃn/	kuzatuv	наблюдение	The new philosophy was based on experiment and observation of the real world.
6	respected adjective · B2 · /rɪ'spektɪd/	hurmatli, e'tiborli	уважаемый	His mother was a respected member of the community.
7	ailment noun · C1 · /'eɪlmənt/	kasallik, dard	недуг, болезнь	His mother used herbs to treat ailments .
8	stand out phrasal verb · B2 · /stænd aʊt/	ajralib turmoq	выделяться	Ray must have stood out as an unusually bright boy.
9	admit verb · B2 · /əd'mɪt/	qabul qilmoq	принимать (в учебное заведение)	Ray was admitted to Cambridge University in 1644.
10	gain a reputation verb phrase · B2 · /ɡeɪn ə ,reɪpju'teɪʃn/	obro' qozonmoq	приобрести репутацию	He quickly gained a reputation as a brilliant student.
11	curriculum noun · B2 · /kə'rɪkjələm/	o'quv dasturi	учебная программа	There was nothing we would now call science in the curriculum .
12	devote to verb phrase · C1 · /dɪ'vəʊt tuː/	...ga bag'ishlamoq	посвящать	He found the interest to which he would devote the rest of his life.
13	recover verb · B2 · /rɪ'kʌvə/	sog'aymoq, tuzalmoq	выздоровливать	He was advised to take long walks while recovering .
14	flora noun · C1 · /'flɔːrə/	o'simliklar dunyosi, flora	флора	He became interested in the local flora .

15	investigate verb · B2 · /ɪnˈvestɪgeɪt/	tekshirmoq, tadqiq qilmoq	исследовать	<i>Finding nobody able to teach him, Ray investigated it for himself.</i>
16	pass on phrasal verb · B2 · /pɑːs ɒn/	o'tkazmoq, yetkazmoq	передавать	<i>He went on to pass on the knowledge he acquired to others.</i>
17	acquire verb · B2 · /əˈkwaɪə/	egallamoq, o'zlashtirmoq	приобретать, получать	<i>He passed on the knowledge he acquired to others.</i>
18	unofficially adverb · C1 · /ˌʌnəˈfɪʃəli/	norasmiy ravishda	неофициально	<i>Students were being taught unofficially by Ray.</i>
19	amateurish adjective · C1 · /ˈæmətəriʃ/	havaskorona	дилетантский	<i>Landowners' sons had a natural, if amateurish, interest in country matters.</i>
20	take seriously verb phrase · B2 · /teɪk ˈsɪəriəsli/	jiddiy qabul qilmoq	относиться серьезно	<i>A few students took his efforts much more seriously.</i>
21	draw on phrasal verb · C1 · /drɔː ɒn/	...dan foydalanmoq, tayanmoq	опираться на, использовать	<i>Ray had no authority on the subject of plants on which to draw.</i>
22	start from scratch verb phrase · B2 · /stɑːt frəm skrætʃ/	noldan boshlamoq	начинать с нуля	<i>Ray explained that he had to start from scratch.</i>
23	resemblance noun · C1 · /rɪˈzembləns/	o'xshashlik	сходство	<i>When there seemed to be a resemblance, he went into the descriptions.</i>
24	labour noun · B2 · /ˈleɪbə/	mehnat	труд	<i>His method saved a vast deal of labour.</i>
25	make the most of verb phrase · B2 · /meɪk ðə məʊst ɒv/	...dan to'liq foydalanmoq	использовать по максимуму	<i>Ray was eager to make the most of his discovery.</i>
26	on the basis of phrase · C1 · /ɒn ðə ˈbeɪsɪs ɒv/	...asosida	на основе	<i>He described plants on the basis of direct examination.</i>
27	reliance on noun phrase · C1 · /rɪˈlaɪəns ɒn/	...ga tayanish, qaramlik	зависимость от, опора на	<i>He used direct examination rather than reliance on old authorities.</i>
28	comprehensive adjective · C1 · /ˌkɒmprɪˈhensɪv/	keng qamrovli, to'liq	всеобъемлющий	<i>He began to imagine a more comprehensive investigation of nature.</i>
29	classify verb · B2 · /ˈklæsɪfaɪ/	tasniflamoq, guruhlarga ajratmoq	классифицировать	<i>The investigation would classify living things according to their shared characteristics.</i>
30	undertaking noun · C1 · /ˌʌndəˈteɪkɪŋ/	katta ish, tashabbus	предприятие, дело	<i>This was an ambitious undertaking.</i>

