

The History of the Picnic

#	ENGLISH	O'ZBEKCHA	РУССКИЙ	EXAM-READY EXAMPLE
1	pastime noun · B2 · /'pɑːstaɪm/	bo'sh vaqtdagi mashg'ulot, ermak	времяпрепровождение, хобби	Picnics were once a favourite pastime of the upper classes.
2	upper classes noun · B2 · /ˌʌpə 'klaːsɪz/	yuqori tabaqa, zodagonlar	высшие классы	Some sports were originally enjoyed only by the upper classes .
3	initially adverb · B2 · /ɪ'nɪʃəli/	dastlab, boshida	изначально, сначала	The project was initially criticised but later became very successful.
4	contribute verb · B1 · /kən'trɪbjʊːt/	hissa qo'shmoq	вносить вклад	Parents should contribute to their children's education at home.
5	wit noun · C1 · /wɪt/	zukkolik, hazilkashlik	остроумие	Good public speakers combine knowledge with wit .
6	refinement noun · C1 · /rɪ'faɪnmənt/	nafislik, odob-axloq go'zalligi	утончённость, изысканность	French picnics were associated with intellectual refinement .
7	adaptable adjective · B2 · /ə'dæptəbl/	moslashuvchan	легко приспосабливающийся	Employees today must be adaptable to rapid technological change.
8	flee verb · C1 · /fliː/	qochmoq	бежать, спастись бегством	Millions of people have been forced to flee their countries because of conflict.
9	decidedly adverb · C1 · /dɪ'saɪdɪdli/	aniq, shubhasiz	определённо, явно	The new policy has been decidedly unpopular with young people.
10	costly adjective · B2 · /'kɒstli/	qimmat	дорогой, дорогостоящий	Building new hospitals is costly , but it is a necessary investment.
11	outdo verb · C1 · /aʊt'duː/	o'zib ketmoq, ortda qoldirmoq	превзойти	Companies constantly try to outdo their competitors with new products.
12	principal adjective · B2 · /'prɪnsəpl/	asosiy, bosh	главный, основной	The principal cause of air pollution in cities is traffic.
13	crudely adverb · C1 · /'kruːdli/	qo'pol, chala	грубо, примитивно	The early tools were crudely shaped from stone.
14	profound adjective · C1 · /prə'faʊnd/	chuqur, katta (ta'sir)	глубокий, значительный	Technology has had a profound effect on the way we communicate.

15	emerging adjective · B2 · /i'mɜːdʒɪŋ/	yangi paydo bo'layotgan, rivojlanayotgan	возникающий, развивающийся	The emerging middle classes adopted many new habits.
16	cease verb · C1 · /siːs/	to'xtamoq, barham topmoq	прекращать(ся)	Many traditional crafts have ceased to exist in modern cities.
17	genteel adjective · C2 · /dʒen'tiːl/	odobli, nafis (eski uslubda)	благопристойный, утончённый	Picnics in England became more genteel and innocent in the 1800s.
18	idealisation noun · C1 · /aɪ,dɪəlaɪ'zeɪʃn/	ideallashtirish	идеализация	The idealisation of the countryside made picnics seem innocent.
19	tinged with adjective phrase · C2 · /tɪndʒd wɪð/	...ga biroz yo'g'rilgan	с оттенком, окрашенный	American picnic paintings were still tinged with innocence.
20	gnarled adjective · C2 · /nɑːld/	qing'ir-qiyshiq, bo'g'imli	узловатый, искривлённый	American artists painted gnarled trees and rough mountains.
21	predominate verb · C1 · /prɪ'dɒmɪneɪt/	ustun bo'lmoq, ko'pchilikni tashkil etmoq	преобладать	The indoor picnic still predominated among the French aristocracy.
22	legacy noun · B2 · /'legəsi/	meros	наследие	The legacy of colonialism can still be seen in many countries.
23	gain ground idiom · C1 · /geɪn graʊnd/	ommalashmoq, mavqe qozonmoq	набирать популярность	Vegetarian diets are gaining ground among young people.
24	wholesome adjective · C1 · /'həʊlsəm/	foydali, sog'lom; odobli	полезный, здоровый	Schools should provide wholesome meals for their students.
25	prevail verb · C1 · /prɪ'veɪl/	g'olib chiqmoq, ustun kelmoq	преобладать, одержать верх	Outdoor picnics did not prevail over indoor ones until the 20th century.
26	accessible adjective · B2 · /ək'sesəbl/	oson yetib boriladigan, ochiq	доступный	Public transport made the countryside accessible to ordinary families.
27	standardised adjective · B2 · /'stændədaɪzd/	standartlashtirilgan	стандартизированный	Standardised tests do not always show a student's real ability.
28	perishable adjective · C1 · /'perɪʃəbl/	tez buziladigan	скоропортящийся	New technology allows perishable food to be transported over long distances.
29	undergo verb · C1 · /ʌndə'gəʊ/	boshdan kechirmoq, ...dan o'tmoq	подвергаться, претерпевать	Picnics have undergone many changes over the last hundred years.
30	evolve verb · B2 · /ɪ'vɒlv/	rivojlanmoq, o'zgarib bormoq	развиваться, эволюционировать	Traditions evolve as societies become more connected.

