

Deserts and Desert Life

#	ENGLISH	O'ZBEKCHA	РУССКИЙ	EXAM-READY EXAMPLE
1	survivor noun · B2 · /sə'vaɪvə/	omon qolgan, chidab yashovchi	выживший	Camels are among the most remarkable survivors in the natural world.
2	anatomical adjective · C1 · /ˌænə'tɒmɪkl/	anatomik, tana tuzilishiga oid	анатомический	Desert animals have special anatomical features that help them save water.
3	drought noun · B2 · /draʊt/	qurg'oqchilik	засуха	Climate change is making droughts longer and more frequent.
4	equipped with adjective phrase · B2 · /ɪ'kwɪpt wɪð/	...bilan jihozlangan	оснащённый	All schools should be equipped with modern computers.
5	shield verb · C1 · /ʃiːld/	himoya qilmoq, to'smoq	защищать, заслонять	Trees around cities can shield homes from strong winds.
6	metabolise verb · C2 · /mə'tæbəlaɪz/	o'zlashtirmoq (organizmda energiyaga aylantirmoq)	метаболизировать, усваивать	The body metabolises fat more slowly when we do not exercise.
7	perspire verb · C1 · /pə'spaɪə/	terlamoq	потеть	Humans perspire to cool their bodies down in hot weather.
8	conserve verb · C1 · /kən'sɜːv/	tejamoq, saqlamoq	сохранять, экономить	Everyone should try to conserve energy at home.
9	adaptation noun · C1 · /ˌædæp'teɪʃn/	moslashuv	адаптация, приспособление	The fennec fox shows remarkable adaptation to desert life.
10	acute adjective · C1 · /ə'kjuːt/	o'tkir (sezgi)	острый (о слухе, зрении)	Many desert animals have acute hearing to find food at night.
11	dissipate verb · C2 · /dɪ'sɪpeɪt/	tarqatib yubormoq, yo'q qilmoq (issiqlik)	рассеивать	Trees in cities help to dissipate heat during hot summers.
12	evaporation noun · C1 · /ɪˌvæpə'reɪʃn/	bug'lanish	испарение	High temperatures increase evaporation from lakes and rivers.
13	secrete verb · C1 · /sɪ'kriːt/	ajratib chiqarmoq	выделять	Plants secrete chemicals to defend themselves against insects.
14	inhibit verb · C1 · /ɪn'hɪbɪt/	to'sqinlik qilmoq, sekinlashtirmoq	подавлять, сдерживать	High taxes can inhibit the growth of small businesses.

15	ingeniously adverb · C1 · /ɪnˈdʒiːniəsli/	zukkolik bilan, mohirona	изобретательно	Desert communities have ingeniously adapted to life without much water.
16	arid adjective · C1 · /ˈæɪɪd/	qurgʻoqchil, quruq	засушливый	Over a third of the world's land is arid or semi-arid.
17	nomadic adjective · C1 · /nəʊˈmædɪk/	koʻchmanchi	кочевой	Nomadic tribes have lived in the desert for thousands of years.
18	grazing noun · B2 · /ˈɡreɪzɪŋ/	yaylov, oʻtloq	пастбище	Overgrazing destroys grazing land and turns it into desert.
19	insulate verb · C1 · /ˈɪnsjuleɪt/	izolyatsiya qilmoq (issiq-sovuqdan)	утеплять, изолировать	Governments should help families insulate their homes to save energy.
20	funnel verb · C1 · /ˈfʌnl/	yoʻnaltirmoq (tor joydan)	направлять	Wind towers funnel cool breezes into traditional desert homes.
21	irrigation noun · B2 · /ˌɪrɪˈɡeɪʃn/	sugʻorish	орошение, ирригация	Efficient irrigation is essential for farming in dry countries.
22	desalination noun · C1 · /ˌdiːˈsæliˈneɪʃn/	tuzsizlantirish (dengiz suvini)	опреснение	Desalination could help solve water shortages in coastal regions.
23	harness verb · C1 · /ˈhɑːnɪs/	foydalanmoq (tabiiy kuchdan)	использовать, обузывать	Deserts are ideal places to harness solar energy.
24	sustainability noun · C1 · /səˈsteɪnəˈbɪləti/	barqarorlik	устойчивость, экологичность	Large desert farms raise questions about long-term sustainability .
25	harsh adjective · B2 · /hɑːʃ/	ogʻir, qattiq	суровый	Animals in the Arctic must survive harsh winters.
26	flora and fauna noun · C1 · /ˈflɔːrə ənd ˈfəʊnə/	oʻsimlik va hayvonot dunyosi	флора и фауна	Deserts host unique flora and fauna that are found nowhere else.
27	overgrazing noun · C1 · /ˌəʊvəˈɡreɪzɪŋ/	haddan tashqari boqish	перевыпас	Overgrazing is one of the main causes of desertification.
28	biodiversity noun · C1 · /ˌbaɪəʊdaɪˈvɜːsəti/	biologik xilma-xillik	биоразнообразие	Protecting biodiversity should be a priority for every government.
29	indigenous adjective · C1 · /ɪnˈdɪdʒənəs/	mahalliy, tub joy	коренной	The rights of indigenous peoples must be respected.
30	critical adjective · B2 · /ˈkrɪtɪkl/	hal qiluvchi, juda muhim	критически важный	Education is critical to a country's economic development.

