

Australia's Megafauna Controversy

#	ENGLISH	O'ZBEKCHA	РУССКИЙ	EXAM-READY EXAMPLE
1	dispute (a claim) verb · C1 · /dɪˈspjuːt/	e'tiroz bildirmoq, rad etmoq	оспаривать	Few scientists now dispute the claim that human activity is causing global warming.
2	coexist verb · C1 · /ˌkəʊɪɡˈzɪst/	birga yashamoq, yonma-yon mavjud bo'lmoq	сосуществовать	In a modern city, traditional and modern ways of life can coexist successfully.
3	witness (v) verb · B2 · /ˈwɪtnəs/	guvoh bo'lmoq, boshdan kechirmoq	быть свидетелем, видеть	The last decade has witnessed a dramatic rise in online shopping.
4	extinction noun · B1 · /ɪkˈstɪŋkʃn/	qirilib ketish, yo'qolib ketish	вымирание	Zoos can help protect species that are on the verge of extinction .
5	overlap noun / verb · C1 · /ˈəʊvələp/	ustma-ust tushish, kesishma	перекрытие, совпадение	There is a large overlap between the skills needed for teaching and those needed for management.
6	informed (choice / decision) adjective · C1 · /ɪnˈfɔːmd/	asosli, xabardorlikka asoslangan	обоснованный, осознанный	Clear food labels help consumers make informed choices about what they eat.
7	protracted adjective · C2 · /prəˈtræktɪd/	uzoq davom etgan, cho'zilgan	затяжной, длительный	A protracted illness can cause serious financial problems for a family.
8	culprit noun · B2 · /ˈkʌlprɪt/	aybdor, sababchi	виновник	Cars are the main culprit for air pollution in big cities.
9	excavate verb · B2 · /ˈɛkskəveɪt/	qazish ishlarini olib bormoq	проводить раскопки	Archaeologists continue to excavate ancient cities along the Silk Road.
10	unequivocal adjective · C1 · /ˌʌnɪˈkwɪvəkl/	shubhasiz, aniq	недвусмысленный, однозначный	There is unequivocal evidence that smoking causes lung cancer.
11	bring about phrasal verb · C1 · /ˌbrɪŋ əˈbaʊt/	sabab bo'lmoq, keltirib chiqarmoq	вызывать, приводить к	Education can bring about real change in developing countries.
12	demise noun · C1 · /dɪˈmaɪz/	barham topish, halokat	гибель, конец	Some people predict the demise of printed books, but sales remain strong.
13	longstanding adjective · C1 · /ˌlɒŋˈstændɪŋ/	uzoq yillik, azaldan mavjud	давний, многолетний	The two countries have longstanding trade links along the old Silk Road.

14	deposit (v) verb · C1 · /dɪˈpɒzɪt/	cho'ktirmoq, qatlam qoldirmoq	откладывать, оставлять (осадок)	Floods deposit rich soil on farmland, which is why river valleys are so fertile.
15	ephemeral adjective · C2 · /ɪˈfemərəl/	qisqa muddatli, o'tkinchi	эфемерный, недолговечный	Much of the content on social media is ephemeral and quickly forgotten.
16	intriguingly adverb · C1 · /ɪnˈtriːɡɪŋli/	qiziq tomoni shundaki	интересно, любопытно	Intriguingly , people in some of the poorest countries report the highest levels of happiness.
17	residue noun · C1 · /ˈrezɪdjuː/	qoldiq	остаток, следы	Fruit should be washed carefully to remove chemical residues .
18	call / bring into question phrase · C1 · /kɔːl ˈɪntə ˈkwɛstʃən/	shubha ostiga qo'ymoq	ставить под сомнение	Recent scandals have called into question the honesty of many politicians.
19	plethora noun · C2 · /ˈpleθərə/	juda ko'p, haddan ortiq miqdor	изобилие, множество	Students today have a plethora of online resources, but they need guidance to use them well.
20	contend verb · C1 · /kənˈtend/	ta'kidlamoq, da'vo qilmoq	утверждать	Some economists contend that tourism does more harm than good to local communities.
21	inconsistency noun · C1 · /ɪnkənˈsɪstənsi/	nomuvofiqlik, ziddiyat	несоответствие, противоречие	Inconsistency in rules makes it hard for students to know what is expected of them.
22	intermittently adverb · C2 · /ɪntəˈmɪtəntli/	vaqti-vaqti bilan, uzilib-uzilib	периодически, с перерывами	Students who study intermittently throughout the year remember more than those who cram.
23	speculate verb · B2 · /ˈspekjuleɪt/	taxmin qilmoq, faraz qilmoq	предполагать, строить догадки	It is too early to speculate on the long-term effects of artificial intelligence on employment.
24	be consistent with phrase · C1 · /bi kənˈsɪstənt wɪð/	... ga mos kelmoq	согласовываться с, соответствовать	The findings are consistent with the view that exercise improves memory.
25	cast doubt on idiom · C1 · /kɑːst ˈdaʊt ɒn/	... ga shubha tug'dirmoq	ставить под сомнение	Recent research casts doubt on the idea that multitasking makes people more productive.
26	assertion noun · C1 · /əˈsɜːʃn/	da'vo, qat'iy fikr	утверждение	The assertion that technology always improves education is not supported by all research.
27	paradox noun · B2 · /ˈpærədɒks/	paradoks, ziddiyat	парадокс	It is a paradox that social media, designed to connect people, often makes them feel lonelier.
28	sufficient adjective · B2 · /səˈfɪʃnt/	yetarli	достаточный	Many pensioners do not receive sufficient income to live comfortably.
29	fare (badly / well) verb · B2 · /feə/	(yaxshi / yomon) natijaga erishmoq	справляться, обстоять (плохо / хорошо)	Students from poor families often fare worse at school through no fault of their own.

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volatile

adjective · C1 · /ˈvɒlətaɪl/

beqaror, o'zgaruvchan

нестабильный, взрывоопасный

Young people are often reluctant to invest in volatile markets such as cryptocurrency.