

## The History of Money

| #  |  |  |  | EXAMPLE                                                              |
|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1  | <b>coin</b> <i>noun</i>                                                           | tanga                                                                             | монета                                                                            | I found some old <b>coins</b> in the drawer.                         |
| 2  | <b>trade</b> <i>verb</i>                                                          | savdo qilmoq, ayirboshlamoq                                                       | торговать, обменивать                                                             | The two countries <b>trade</b> cotton and machines.                  |
| 3  | <b>barter</b> <i>noun</i>                                                         | ayirboshlash, barter qilish                                                       | бартер, натуральный обмен                                                         | In the village, people still <b>barter</b> eggs for bread.           |
| 4  | <b>exchange</b> <i>verb</i>                                                       | almashtirish                                                                      | обменивать                                                                        | Can I <b>exchange</b> this shirt for a bigger size?                  |
| 5  | <b>wheat</b> <i>noun</i>                                                          | bug'doy                                                                           | пшеница                                                                           | Farmers in Kashkadarya grow a lot of <b>wheat</b> .                  |
| 6  | <b>double coincidence of wants</b> (econ. term)                                   | istaklarning ikki tomonlama mos kelishi                                           | двойное совпадение потребностей                                                   | Without a <b>double coincidence of wants</b> , barter is impossible. |
| 7  | <b>ancient society</b> <i>noun</i>                                                | qadimgi jamiyatlar                                                                | древние общества                                                                  | In many <b>ancient societies</b> , salt was very valuable.           |
| 8  | <b>value</b> <i>verb</i>                                                          | qadrlangan                                                                        | ценили                                                                            | I <b>value</b> your advice more than anyone's.                       |
| 9  | <b>shell</b> <i>noun</i>                                                          | chig'anoq                                                                         | ракушка                                                                           | The children collected <b>shells</b> on the beach.                   |
| 10 | <b>precious metal</b> <i>noun</i>                                                 | qimmatbaho metallar                                                               | драгоценные металлы                                                               | Gold and silver are <b>precious metals</b> .                         |
| 11 | <b>kingdom</b> <i>noun</i>                                                        | podsholik                                                                         | королевство                                                                       | The <b>kingdom</b> was ruled by a young king.                        |
| 12 | <b>fake</b> <i>verb</i>                                                           | soxtalashtirmoq                                                                   | подделывать                                                                       | It is a crime to <b>fake</b> money.                                  |
| 13 | <b>divide</b> <i>verb</i>                                                         | bo'lmoq                                                                           | делить                                                                            | The teacher <b>divided</b> the class into four groups.               |
| 14 | <b>civilization</b> <i>noun</i>                                                   | sivilizatsiyalar                                                                  | цивилизации                                                                       | The Maya were an advanced <b>civilization</b> .                      |
| 15 | <b>adopt</b> <i>verb</i>                                                          | qabul qilingan, joriy qilingan                                                    | приняли, ввели в использование                                                    | The school has <b>adopted</b> a new uniform.                         |
| 16 | <b>standard</b> <i>adjective</i>                                                  | standart, odatiy                                                                  | стандартный                                                                       | This is the <b>standard</b> size for a passport photo.               |
| 17 | <b>currency</b> <i>noun</i>                                                       | valyuta, pul birligi                                                              | валюта                                                                            | The som is the <b>currency</b> of Uzbekistan.                        |
| 18 | <b>dynasty</b> <i>noun</i>                                                        | sulolalar                                                                         | династии                                                                          | The Timurid <b>dynasty</b> ruled for more than a century.            |
| 19 | <b>merchant</b> <i>noun</i>                                                       | savdogarlar                                                                       | торговцы, купцы                                                                   | The <b>merchant</b> sold silk and spices at the bazaar.              |
| 20 | <b>lightweight</b> <i>adjective</i>                                               | yengil (og'irlik jihatidan)                                                       | лёгкий, нетяжёлый                                                                 | This <b>lightweight</b> jacket is perfect for spring.                |
| 21 | <b>certain</b> <i>adjective</i>                                                   | ma'lum, muayyan                                                                   | определённый                                                                      | The shop is only open at <b>certain</b> times.                       |
| 22 | <b>take control of</b> <i>phrase</i>                                              | nazoratga oldi                                                                    | взяли под контроль                                                                | The new manager quickly <b>took control of</b> the team.             |
| 23 | <b>spread to</b> <i>phrase</i>                                                    | tarqaldi                                                                          | распространилась в                                                                | The fire <b>spread to</b> the house next door.                       |
| 24 | <b>trust</b> <i>verb</i>                                                          | ishonish                                                                          | доверять                                                                          | I <b>trust</b> my best friend completely.                            |

|    |                                    |                               |                           |                                                         |
|----|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| 25 | <b>transaction</b> <i>noun</i>     | operatsiyalar, tranzaksiyalar | транзакции, сделки        | Every <b>transaction</b> is recorded by the bank.       |
| 26 | <b>physical</b> <i>adjective</i>   | jismoniy, moddiy              | физический, материальный  | I prefer <b>physical</b> books to e-books.              |
| 27 | <b>digital payment</b> <i>noun</i> | raqamli to'lovlar             | цифровые платежи          | Most shops in Tashkent accept <b>digital payments</b> . |
| 28 | <b>bank transfer</b> <i>noun</i>   | bank o'tkazmalari             | банковские переводы       | I paid the rent by <b>bank transfer</b> .               |
| 29 | <b>credit card</b> <i>noun</i>     | kredit kartalar               | кредитные карты           | Can I pay by <b>credit card</b> ?                       |
| 30 | <b>mobile app</b> <i>noun</i>      | mobil ilovalar                | мобильные приложения      | You can order a taxi with a <b>mobile app</b> .         |
| 31 | <b>instantly</b> <i>adverb</i>     | darhol, bir zumda             | мгновенно                 | The message was delivered <b>instantly</b> .            |
| 32 | <b>convenience</b> <i>noun</i>     | qulaylik                      | удобство                  | I shop online for <b>convenience</b> .                  |
| 33 | <b>operate</b> <i>verb</i>         | ishlash, faoliyat yuritish    | функционировать, работать | The shop <b>operates</b> seven days a week.             |
| 34 | <b>expense</b> <i>noun</i>         | xarajatlar                    | расходы                   | Rent is our biggest monthly <b>expense</b> .            |
| 35 | <b>cybercrime</b> <i>noun</i>      | kiberjinoiat                  | киберпреступность         | Banks spend millions to fight <b>cybercrime</b> .       |
| 36 | <b>reliable</b> <i>adjective</i>   | ishonchli                     | надёжный                  | The bus service here isn't very <b>reliable</b> .       |
| 37 | <b>purpose</b> <i>noun</i>         | maqsad                        | цель, назначение          | The <b>purpose</b> of this meeting is to plan the trip. |
| 38 | <b>measure value</b> <i>phrase</i> | qiymatni o'lchash             | измерять ценность         | Money is a simple way to <b>measure value</b> .         |
| 39 | <b>wallet</b> <i>noun</i>          | hamyon                        | кошелёк                   | I left my <b>wallet</b> at home.                        |
| 40 | <b>convenient</b> <i>adjective</i> | qulay                         | удобный                   | Is Monday morning <b>convenient</b> for you?            |

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